Assessment	Test	Domain	Skill	Difficulty
SAT	Reading and Writing	Expression of Ideas	Transitions	

## ID: 20733eac

It has long been thought that humans first crossed a land bridge into the Americas approximately 13,000 years ago. \_\_\_\_\_ based on radiocarbon dating of samples uncovered in Mexico, a research team recently suggested that humans may have arrived more than 30,000 years ago—much earlier than previously thought.

- A. As a result,
- B. Similarly,
- C. However,
- D. In conclusion,

Assessment	Test	Domain	Skill	Difficulty
SAT	Reading and Writing	Expression of Ideas	Transitions	

## ID: f07570bb

Researchers believe that pieces of hull found off Oregon's coast are from a Spanish cargo ship that was lost in 1697. Stories passed down among the area's Confederated Tribes of Siletz Indians support this belief. \_\_\_\_\_\_ Siletz stories describe how blocks of beeswax, an item the ship had been carrying, began washing ashore after the ship was lost.

- A. For this reason,
- B. For example,
- C. However,
- D. Likewise,

Assessment	Test	Domain	Skill	Difficulty
SAT	Reading and Writing	Expression of Ideas	Transitions	

#### ID: 01c8c433

Before the 1847 introduction of the US postage stamp, the cost of postage was usually paid by the recipient of a letter rather than the sender, and recipients were not always able or willing to pay promptly. \_\_\_\_\_ collecting this fee could be slow and arduous, and heaps of unpaid-for, undeliverable mail piled up in post offices.

- A. Regardless,
- B. On the contrary,
- C. Consequently,
- D. For example,

Assessment	Test	Domain	Skill	Difficulty
SAT	Reading and Writing	Expression of Ideas	Transitions	

## ID: db8fe023

A potter choosing which type of clay to use for a piece considers two key factors: the desired look of the piece and its intended use. \_\_\_\_\_ earthenware clay is often used for decorative pieces because of its rustic look. This type of clay is not often used in industrial settings, though, because it is less durable than other clays.

- A. In other words,
- B. Regardless,
- C. In conclusion,
- D. For example,

Assessment	Test	Domain	Skill	Difficulty
SAT	Reading and Writing	Expression of Ideas	Transitions	

# ID: 04ad68ca

In Gothic architecture, flying buttresses	are large arches that help support a building's exterior walls. Before the
Gothic era, cathedrals' heavy ceilings h	ad to be supported by thick, short walls, but the invention of flying
buttresses eliminated this need	Gothic cathedrals could be built with thinner, higher walls.

- A. Similarly,
- B. For instance,
- C. Nevertheless,
- D. As a result,

Assessment	Test	Domain	Skill	Difficulty
SAT	Reading and Writing	Expression of Ideas	Transitions	

# ID: fc2bcc79

Tyrian purple was a highly prized dye among the Phoenicians (an ancient civilization located in present-day
Lebanon). The Phoenicians were famous for using this natural dye to color their clothes a distinctive purple.
the name "Phoenicia" itself, some historians claim, may have originally meant "land of purple."

- A. In fact,
- B. Regardless,
- C. Lastly,
- D. On the contrary,

Assessment	Test	Domain	Skill	Difficulty
SAT	Reading and Writing	Expression of Ideas	Transitions	

# ID: 1b219d14

As a young historian in the 1950s, Alixa Naff began interviewing fellow Arab American immigrants about their
experiences straddling two cultures. Over the next few decades, Naff conducted more than 450 such interviews,
also known as oral histories she collected photographs and other artifacts that represented her subjects'
experiences.

- A. In other words,
- B. On the contrary,
- C. In addition,
- D. Today,

Assessment	Test	Domain	Skill	Difficulty
SAT	Reading and Writing	Expression of Ideas	Transitions	

## ID: 47547d07

In June, female loggerhead sea turtles will swim back to the sandy beaches where they were born to lay eggs of their own. First, the turtle will dig her nest in the sand. \_\_\_\_\_ she will lay up to 100 eggs in the nest. Finally, she will cover it all with sand, before returning to the ocean.

- A. By contrast,
- B. Similarly,
- C. Next,
- D. For example,

Assessment	Test	Domain	Skill	Difficulty
SAT	Reading and Writing	Expression of Ideas	Transitions	

## ID: b7571c0a

Practical movie effects, such as the use of actual locations in a film, provide a more realistic visual experience than computer-generated imagery (CGI) does, but giving audiences the "real thing" can be prohibitively expensive. \_\_\_\_\_ many filmmakers use a blended approach, employing practical effects whenever possible and CGI elements as necessary to control costs.

- A. Similarly,
- B. For this reason,
- C. Furthermore,
- D. In other words,

Assessment	Test	Domain	Skill	Difficulty
SAT	Reading and Writing	Expression of Ideas	Transitions	

## ID: 0ee64efc

In the 1850s, William Still was instrumental in helping nearly 1,000 people escape from slavery, earning him the moniker "the Father of the Underground Railroad." \_\_\_\_\_ despite the fame of his contributions during his lifetime, Still is discussed far less today than other prominent Black abolitionists from his era, such as Frederick Douglass and Harriet Tubman.

- A. For example,
- B. However,
- C. Specifically,
- D. Similarly,

Assessment	Test	Domain	Skill	Difficulty
SAT	Reading and Writing	Expression of Ideas	Transitions	

#### ID: 63c73b50

In 2018, Kurt Luther and Vikram Mohanty created the web-based tool Civil War Photo Sleuth (CWPS). A user uploading an unknown Civil War soldier's photograph to CWPS first tags the photo with all known information.

\_\_\_\_\_ CWPS's facial-recognition software analyzes twenty-seven different physical features and looks for matches to tagged images already in the database.

- A. Then,
- B. In fact,
- C. Likewise,
- D. For example,

Assessment	Test	Domain	Skill	Difficulty	
SAT	Reading and Writing	Expression of Ideas	Transitions		

## ID: 3831f2d7

Arkansas aviator Louise Thaden was already a record breaker when she won the inaugural National Women's Air Derby, a race from California to Ohio, in August of 1929. \_\_\_\_\_ in December of 1928, Thaden had set an aviation record when she reached an altitude of 20,269 feet in a Travel Air biplane.

- A. Earlier,
- B. However,
- C. Next,
- D. As a result,

Assessment	Test	Domain	Skill	Difficulty
SAT	Reading and Writing	Expression of Ideas	Transitions	

## ID: 2b5e0731

With darkness falling, a mother elephant loses sight of her calf and wants to make sure it is safe. \_\_\_\_\_ she releases an infrasonic call for the calf to hear. Infrasonic sound is below the range of human hearing, but many animals can hear these sounds from several miles away.

- A. For example,
- B. For this reason,
- C. Nowadays,
- D. Similarly,

Assessment	Test	Domain	Skill	Difficulty
SAT	Reading and Writing	Expression of Ideas	Transitions	

## ID: 1c36e3e1

The number of dark spots that appear on the Sun, known as sunspots, can vary greatly. For example, there were about 180 sunspots in November 2001. \_\_\_\_\_ there were only about 2 sunspots in December 2008.

- A. In other words,
- B. Similarly,
- C. Therefore,
- D. By comparison,

Assessment	Test	Domain	Skill	Difficulty
SAT	Reading and Writing	Expression of Ideas	Transitions	

# ID: ac8eb085

"O2 Arena," an award-winning science fiction story by Nigerian author Oghenechovwe Donald Ekpeki, takes place
n an alternate version of Nigeria where breathable air is a rare commodity that is owned and sold by companies.
people must purchase it with currency called O2 credits.

- A. As a result,
- B. In any case,
- C. Nevertheless,
- D. Earlier,

Assessment	Test	Domain	Skill	Difficulty
SAT	Reading and Writing	Expression of Ideas	Transitions	

#### ID: 37957752

As biologist Terrie Williams has documented, deep dives present a challenge for seals and other marine mammals. A seal must exert enough energy to propel itself hundreds of meters downward, while keeping its heart rate low enough that it doesn't run out of oxygen while underwater. \_\_\_\_\_ a seal moves its flippers as little as possible on a deep dive, gliding to conserve energy.

- A. In the first place,
- B. On the other hand,
- C. For this reason,
- D. In comparison,

Assessment	Test	Domain	Skill	Difficulty
SAT	Reading and Writing	Expression of Ideas	Transitions	

## ID: 90117366

To explore how blinking affects social interactions, Dutch researchers observed interactions between human
speakers and "listeners" (animated human faces on a screen). The researchers found that when the listeners
blinked slowly, the speakers tended to talk for less time quicker blinks were associated with longer talking
times.

- A. For example,
- B. Specifically,
- C. Firstly,
- D. By contrast,

Assessment	Test	Domain	Skill	Difficulty	
SAT	Reading and Writing	Expression of Ideas	Transitions		

## ID: 4154a7a3

In 1891, dancer and choreographer Loie Fuller first performed her celebrated Serpentine Dance, artfully twirling her long, flowing skirt to create striking visual effects. \_\_\_\_\_ in 1896, cinema pioneers Auguste and Louis Lumière made a groundbreaking short film of Fuller's dance.

- A. However,
- B. In conclusion,
- C. Later,
- D. In other words,

Assessment	Test	Domain	Skill	Difficulty
SAT	Reading and Writing	Expression of Ideas	Transitions	

## ID: d3898d32

Riley Black—the author of critically acclaimed books such as *My Beloved Brontosaurus* (2013)—is best known for writing about dinosaurs, but she has also conducted hands-on fieldwork. \_\_\_\_\_ her fieldwork has included paleontological digs in Utah, Montana, and Wyoming, and her dinosaur fossil discoveries can be seen at places such as the Carnegie Museum of Natural History.

- A. Regardless,
- B. Subsequently,
- C. Specifically,
- D. Conversely,

Assessment	Test	Domain	Skill	Difficulty
SAT	Reading and Writing	Expression of Ideas	Transitions	

# ID: 6916c8e5

Laetitia Ky's hair is her art. Inspired by hairstyles from va	arious African tribes, the Ivorian artist uses wire and
thread to sculpt her hair into all kinds of shapes	she once made her hair into the shape of the continent of
Africa—including the island of Madagascar!	

- A. Soon,
- B. Elsewhere,
- C. For example,
- D. However,